

Chemistry 145 – Van Bramer
Fall 2016 Homework – Chapter 5

Textbook Questions:
59, 65, 79, 99

Additional Questions

1. The volume of a bicycle tire is 1.35 liters and the manufacturer recommends a tire pressure of 125 PSI.
 - a. If you want the bicycle tire to have the correct pressure at 20.0 °C, what volume of air is required at STP?
 - b. If you fill the tire with nitrogen, what is the mass of the gas?
 - c. If you fill the tire with compressed gas from a 100.0 mL cylinder at 1.50x10⁷ Pa, what is the final pressure in the tire? Will it explode?
 - d. You fill the bicycle tire to 125 PSI on a cold december day (-22 °F), and leave it until a hot day in July (101 °F). What is the pressure of the tire (assuming that it does not leak and it does not change volume or burst).
2. A fire extinguisher with a volume of 3.0 liters is filled with 150.0 grams of CO₂.
 - a. Assuming that it is an ideal gas, what is the pressure at 20.0 °C?
 - b. What is the volume of the CO₂ at 1.0 atm and 25 °C after the CO₂ is released from the fire extinguisher?
3. A balloon used for sampling stratospheric ozone is filled with 150.0 kg of He. What is the volume of the balloon when,
 - a. The balloon starts from a research station in Antartica at sea level where the barrometric pressure is 755 mmHg and the temperature is -25.0 °C.
 - b. The balloon rises to 10,000 ft (3048 m, the height of a medium size mountain) where the instruments report that the temperature is -50 °C and the pressure is 6.368x10⁴ Pa.
 - c. The balloon continues to rise, at 29,028 ft (8,848 m, the height of Mt Everest and about typical crusing altitude for a jet aircraft) the temperature is -70 °C and the pressure is 2.30x10⁴ Pa.
 - d. The balloon enters the stratosphere, at 65000 ft (20,000 m, crusing alttude for a U2 spy plane) the temperature is -70 °C and the pressure is 3.68x10³ Pa.
 - e. The balloon reaches its maximum altitude of 100000 ft (30500 m) the temperature is -3°C and the pressure is 616 Pa.