

Chemistry 146 – Van Bramer
Spring 2017 Homework – Chapter 14

Textbook Questions: 4, 15, 31, 75

Additional Questions:

- Write an equilibrium expression for each of the following chemical reactions:
 - $3 \text{O}_2 (\text{g}) \rightleftharpoons 2 \text{O}_3 (\text{g})$
 - $\text{H}_2 (\text{g}) + \text{I}_2 (\text{g}) \rightleftharpoons 2 \text{HI} (\text{g})$
 - $2 \text{HI} (\text{g}) \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2 (\text{g}) + \text{I}_2 (\text{g})$
 - $4 \text{NH}_3 (\text{g}) + 3 \text{O}_2 (\text{g}) \rightleftharpoons 6 \text{H}_2\text{O} (\text{g}) + 2 \text{N}_2 (\text{g})$
 - $2 \text{H}_2\text{S} (\text{g}) + 3 \text{O}_2 (\text{g}) \rightleftharpoons 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} (\text{g}) + 2 \text{SO}_2 (\text{g})$
 - $\text{CaCO}_3 (\text{s}) + \text{CO}_2 (\text{g}) + \text{H}_2\text{O} (\text{l}) \rightleftharpoons \text{Ca}^{2+} (\text{aq}) + 2 \text{HCO}_3^{1-} (\text{aq})$
- 10 grams of PCl_5 is added to a 3.0 liter flask at 250 °C. After the system comes to equilibrium the pressure in the flask is $1.136 \times 10^5 \text{Pa}$.
$$\text{PCl}_5 (\text{g}) \rightleftharpoons \text{PCl}_3 (\text{g}) + \text{Cl}_2 (\text{g})$$
 - What is the equilibrium concentration of each species?
 - What is the partial pressure of each species?
 - What is K_c for this system?
 - What is K_p for this system?
- Using the equilibrium constant for PCl_5 from the previous problem, calculate the equilibrium pressure of each species under the following conditions:
 - 5 grams of PCl_5 is added to a 3.0 liter flask at 250 °C.
 - 25 grams of PCl_5 is added to a 6.0 liter flask at 250 °C.
 - 5 grams of PCl_3 and 5 grams of Cl_2 is added to a 3.0 liter flask at 250 °C.
- The equilibrium constant (K_c) for the reaction $\text{SO}_2 (\text{g}) + \text{NO}_2 (\text{g}) \rightleftharpoons \text{SO}_3 (\text{g}) + \text{NO} (\text{g})$ is 9.00 at 973 K. What is the final concentration of all four compounds when:
 - 1.00 mole of SO_2 and 1.00 mole of NO_2 are injected in a 1.00 liter container at 973 K.
 - 1.00 mole of SO_2 and 1.00 mole of NO_2 are injected in a 2.00 liter container at 973 K.
 - 1.00 mole of SO_3 and 1.00 mole of NO are injected in a 1.00 liter container at 973 K.